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Pramod sir presentation Vidhyashri Grammar chart useful 12th exam

• Structure	• Example
Sub+am is are+can pS able todjk +sentence	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I <u>can</u> convince her • I <u>am able to</u> convince her
Sub+am is are+cannot pS unable to djk +sent.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I <u>cannot</u> convince her • I <u>am unable to</u> convince her
Sub+was were+could pS able to djk +sent	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Chandan <u>could</u> be serious • Chandan <u>was able to</u> be serious
Sub+ was were +could not pS able to djk +sent	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Chandan <u>could not</u> be serious • Chandan <u>was unable to</u> be serious

Make it Going to:

Sub+ am,is,are +shall will want to pS going to djk +sent

- You will look at the criticism
- ⇒ You are going to look at the criticism
- I shall smash you
- ⇒ I am going to smash you
- Dell want to sell 1000Pc a per month
- ⇒ Dell is going to sell 1000Pc a per month

Make it used to : Sub+ would pSused to djk +sent

- I would get up early dawn
- I used to get up early dawn

<p>Make it Remove too {habitual action in the past}</p> <p>Sub+ too pk so djk +sent +to pk that djk +sub +am is are vlsy rj Cannot \will not?;k\was were are vlsy rj could not did not + ?;k sent.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ He was too cruel to spare of Jew ▪ He was so cruel that he could not spare of Jew
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<p>Make it add a question tag</p> <p>Positive: - Sent+,+ H.V.+ n't +sub?</p> <p>Negative: - Sent+,+ H.V.+ +sub?</p> <p>Without H.V.:- Sent+,+ do does did+n't.+ +sub?</p> <p>Imperative: - Sent+,+ shall we \ will you ?</p> <p>Let :-us –shall we\ me –shall \you-will you Him –will he\ her -will she\it -will it</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • She is speaking the truth, isn't it? • She is not speaking the truth, is it? • He reached there, didn't he? • Start the movement, will you? • Let us go there, shall we?
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<p>H.V.+ sub + positive X Negative +_sentence +?</p> <p>Negative X positive</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Anything x Nothing ○ Nobody x Anybody ○ No one x Anyone ○ Never x Ever 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • S he is nothing wrong • Is she anything wrong?
o\s +am ,is are was were+ Illrd +by etc	Dell secure a good knowledge A good knowledge is secured by Dell
o\s + have has had +been+ Illrd +by etc	Dell had secured a good knowledge A good knowledge had been secured by Dell
o\s + shall, will, should, would, can , could, may, might ,must +be+ Illrd +by etc	Dell had will secure a good knowledge A good knowledge will be secured by Dell
o\s +am ,is are was were+ being +Illrd +by etc	Dell is securing a good knowledge A good knowledge is being secured by Dell
o\s +do not does not vlsyrj am ,is arenot\did not vlsyrj was werenot+ Illrd +by etc	Dell did not secure a good knowledge A good knowledge was not secured by Dell
o\s +have to has to had to +be + Illrd +by etc	you have to solve the problems The problems have to be solved by you
Let + object +be +Illrd	Start the movement Let the movement be started

Chang the Degree	
C.D. :- sub +H.V.+ the dk<k + est pk er+ than any other +sentence P.D. ;- no other + sent. +H.V.+ as-----as+ sub	S.D.:-He was the wisest man in Athens C.D. :- He was wiser than any other man in Athens No other man in Athens was as wise as he
C.D. :- sub + H.V.+ the dk<k + most pk more+ than any other +sentence P.D. ;- No other + sent. +H.V.+as-----as+ sub	S.D. Dell is the most popular in U.S.A S.D Dell is more popular than any other in U.S.A No other in U.S.A is as popular as Dell
C.D. :- sub + H.V.+ one of the dk<k + est pk er+ than most other +sentence P.D. ;-very few other + sent. +H.V is vlsy rj aaare \ was vlsy rj were +as-----as+ sub	He was one of the greatest man in the town He was greater than most other man in the town Very few other man in the town were as great as he
C.D. :- sub + H.V.+ one of the dk<k + Most pk More+ than most other +sentence P.D. ;- very few other + sent. is vlsy rj aa are \ was vlsy rj + were +as-----as+ sub	S.D. Dell is one of the most popular in U.S.A S.D Dell is more popular than most other in U.S.A very few other in U.S.A are as popular as Dell
Than + sentence+ H.V.+ not so -----as +sub.	Pune is coor than Mumbai

Model Auxiliary

Model	Function \attitude	lqpuk%&fnysys Function \attitude uqlkj Model Auxiliary cny
can	Ability	
Could	Capacity	
May	Possibility/permission	
Might	Less possibility	
Must	Obligation / compulsion	
Ought to	Obligation/ moral duty	
Will	Certainty	
Should	Advice, suggestion	
Would\used to	Habitual action in the past	
Need	necessity	
Dare	Have the courage	
May	Less certainty	

You **have to** trust that dots will somehow connect in your future.[showing obligation]

-You **must** trust that dots will somehow connect in your future.

You **should** leave your newspaper and your toilet the way you expect to find it [ability]

You **can** leave your newspaper and your toilet the way you expect to find it

Child **will** fearlessly try before giving up [less certain]

Tense

Sr. no	Present	Past	
Simple	Sub +V1 + object	Sub +V2+ object	Sub +shall \ will +v1 +object
Example	They watch a cricket match	They watched a cricket match	They will watch a cricket match

Continuous	Sub +am is are +v-ing+ object	Sub +was were +v-ing+ object	Sub +shall\ will +be +v-ing+ object
Example	They are watching a cricket match	They were watching a cricket match	They will be watching a cricket match
Perfect	Sub+ have has+v3 +object	Sub+ had +v3 +object	Sub+ shall will-have+v3 +object
Example	They have watched a cricket match	They had watched a cricket match	They will havewatched a cricket match
Perfect continuous	Sub+ have has+ been +v-ing +object	Sub+ had +been +v-ing +object	Sub+ shall\will+ have +been +v-ing +object
Example	They have been watching a cricket match	They had been watching a cricket match	They will have been watched a cricket match

As soon as \ No sooner –than \ Hardly when

As soon as +sent,+sent.[when ,as, immediately dk<k]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The teacher enters the class, the student will stand up. As soon as The teacher enters the class, the student will stand up.
No sooner +H.V ulsy rj do does did ?;kos]+ sub +sent,+ than+ okD;	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> As soon as The teacher enters the class, the student will stand up. No sooner does the teacher enter the class, than the student will stand up .
Hardly had + sub +v3+ sent + when +sentence	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hardly had the teacher entered the class when the student will stand up .

- Gerund **ing**
- Infinitive **to** [ing vlsy rj to?;kos to vlsy rj ing]

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Walking is the best exercise To walk is the best exercise 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> I like to swim . I like swimming
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Exclamatory

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A, an vlsy rj what \ulsy rj - How +fo dk<k +fo urjps okD; + Sub + H.V. +! \ \ so, great, extremely ,indeed tremendous ,simply, nicely gs fo dk<kos
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> He was a very brave lad Ans. What a brave lad he was! Tibet is extremely cold in winter season Ans . How cold in winter season Tibet is!

Not only –but also \ both—and \ as well as

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ Sub+ H.V. + not only + sentence +but also + sentence ❖ He was short –tempered .He was impatient ---- ❖ He was <u>not only</u> short –tempered <u>but also</u> impatient
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ Both ----and ❖ Sub+ H.V. +both,+ sentence +and + sentence ❖ He was short –tempered and impatient ❖ He was <u>both</u>, short –tempered <u>and</u> impatient
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ As well as ❖ Sub+ H.V. + sentence +as well as + sentence

- ❖ He was short –tempered and impatient
- ❖ He was short –tempered as well as impatient

Not only –but also

- **Sub+ H.V. + not only + sentence +but also + sentence**

He was short –tempered .He was impatient ----

He was not only short –tempered but also impatient

Both ----and

- **Sub+ H.V. +both,+ sentence +and + sentence**

He was short –tempered and impatient

He was both, short –tempered and impatient

As well as

- **Sub + H.V. + sentence + as well as + sentence**

He was short –tempered and impatient

He was short –tempered as well as impatient

Sub+ H.V.+ not ,soth neither +sentence nor sentence

1] It is not interesting. It is not useful

Ans :- It is neither interesting nor useful

2] I did not write novel , I did not read drama

Ans :- I neither wrote novel nor I read drama

Unless – if not

Unless –if + sub+ H.V.+ [do does did]+ not +sentence

- Unless he is not satisfied he will be poor.
- If he is not satisfied he will be poor.
- Unless you play , you don't improve
- if you do not play , you don't improve



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