

www.vidhyashriclasses.com

Dere Sir

**DIGITAL  
CLASS  
ROOM**

# Vidhyashri

## Coaching Institute

Online & Offline

<p style="color: yellow; font-weight: bold;">Special English</p> <p>12th Class B.A ENGLISH LITERATURE B.COM ENGLISH</p>	<p>10th, 12th Test Series All Subject</p> <hr/> <p>Special Maths Classes (CBSE &amp; State)</p> <hr/> <p>8, 9, 10th English, Maths, Science</p>
---	---

9822366702

Balaji Society  
Near Maharashtra Bank, Yavatmal



**Pramod sir presentation Vidhyashri Grammar chart useful 12th exam**

• Structure	• Example
Sub+am is are+can pS able todjk +sentence	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I <u>can</u> convince her</li> <li>• I <u>am able to</u> convince her</li> </ul>
Sub+am is are+cannot pS unable to djk +sent.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I <u>cannot</u> convince her</li> <li>• I <u>am unable to</u> convince her</li> </ul>
Sub+was were+could pS able to djk +sent	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chandan <u>could</u> be serious</li> <li>• Chandan <u>was able to</u> be serious</li> </ul>
Sub+ was were +could not pS able to djk +sent	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chandan <u>could not</u> be serious</li> <li>• Chandan <u>was unable to</u> be serious</li> </ul>

**Make it Going to:**

Sub+ am,is,are +shall will want to pS going to djk +sent

- You will look at the criticism
- ⇒ You are going to look at the criticism
- I shall smash you
- ⇒ I am going to smash you
- Dell want to sell 1000Pc a per month
- ⇒ Dell is going to sell 1000Pc a per month

**Make it used to :** Sub+ would pSused to djk +sent

- I would get up early dawn
- I used to get up early dawn

<p><b>Make it Remove too {habitual action in the past}</b></p> <p>Sub+ too pk so djk +sent +to pk that djk +sub +am is are vlsy rj Cannot \will not?;k\was were are vlsy rj could not did not + ?;k sent.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ He was <b>too</b> cruel <b>to</b> spare of Jew</li> <li>▪ He was <b>so</b> cruel <b>that he could not</b> spare of Jew</li> </ul>
---	--

<p><b>Make it add a question tag</b></p> <p><b>Positive:</b> - Sent+,+ H.V.+ n't +sub?</p> <p><b>Negative:</b> - Sent+,+ H.V.+ +sub?</p> <p><b>Without H.V.:-</b> Sent+,+ do does did+n't.+ +sub?</p> <p><b>Imperative:</b> - Sent+,+ shall we \ will you ?</p> <p><b>Let :-us –shall we\ me –shall \you-will you</b> <b>Him –will he\ her -will she\it -will it</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• She is speaking the truth, <b>isn't it?</b></li> <li>• She is not speaking the truth, <b>is it?</b></li> <li>• He reached there, <b>didn't he?</b></li> <li>• Start the movement, <b>will you?</b></li> <li>• Let us go there, <b>shall we?</b></li> </ul>
--	---

<p>H.V.+ sub + <b>positive X Negative</b> +_sentence +?</p> <p><b>Negative X positive</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Anything x Nothing</li> <li>○ Nobody x Anybody</li> <li>○ No one x Anyone</li> <li>○ Never x Ever</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>S he</b> is nothing wrong</li> <li>• <b>Is she</b> anything wrong?</li> </ul>
o\s +am ,is are was were+ Illrd +by etc	Dell secure a good knowledge A good knowledge <b>is secured</b> by Dell
o\s + have has had +been+ Illrd +by etc	Dell had secured a good knowledge A good knowledge <b>had been secured</b> by Dell
o\s + shall, will, should, would, can , could, may, might ,must +be+ Illrd +by etc	Dell had will secure a good knowledge A good knowledge <b>will be secured</b> by Dell
o\s +am ,is are was were+ being +Illrd +by etc	Dell <b>is securing</b> a good knowledge A good knowledge <b>is being secured</b> by Dell
o\s +do not does not <b>vlsyrj</b> am ,is arenot\did not <b>vlsyrj</b> was werenot+ Illrd +by etc	Dell <b>did not secure</b> a good knowledge A good knowledge <b>was not secured</b> by Dell
o\s +have to has to had to +be + Illrd +by etc	you <b>have to solve</b> the problems The problems <b>have to be solved</b> by you
Let + object +be +Illrd	Start the movement Let the movement be started

Chang the Degree	
<b>C.D. :- sub +H.V.+ the dk&lt;k + est pk er+ than any other +sentence</b> <b>P.D. ;- no other + sent. +H.V.+ as-----as+ sub</b>	S.D.:-He was <b>the wisest</b> man in Athens C.D. :- He was <b>wiser than any other</b> man in Athens <b>No other</b> man in Athens was <b>as wise as he</b>
C.D. :- sub + H.V.+ the dk<k + most pk more+ than any other +sentence P.D. ;- No other + sent. +H.V.+as-----as+ sub	S.D. Dell is the <b>most popular</b> in U.S.A S.D Dell is <b>more popular than any other</b> in U.S.A <b>No other</b> in U.S.A is as popular as Dell
C.D. :- sub + H.V.+ one of the dk<k + est pk er+ than most other +sentence P.D. ;-very few other + sent. +H.V is vlsy rj aaare \ was vlsy rj were +as-----as+ sub	<b>He was one of the greatest man in the town</b> <b>He was greater than most other man in the town</b> <b>Very few other man in the town were as great as he</b>
C.D. :- sub + H.V.+ one of the dk<k + Most pk More+ <b>than most other</b> +sentence P.D. ;- <b>very few other</b> + sent. is vlsy rj aa are \ was vlsy rj + were +as-----as+ sub	S.D. Dell is one of the <b>most popular</b> in U.S.A S.D Dell is <b>more popular than most other</b> in U.S.A <b>very few other</b> in U.S.A are <b>as popular as</b> Dell
<b>Than + sentence+ H.V.+ not so -----as +sub.</b>	Pune is coor than Mumbai

## Model Auxiliary

Model	Function \ attitude	lqpuk%&fnysys Function \ attitude uqlkj Model Auxiliary cny
can	Ability	
Could	Capacity	
May	Possibility/permission	You <b>have to</b> trust that dots will somehow connect in your future.[ showing obligation]
Might	Less possibility	
Must	Obligation / compulsion	-You <b>must</b> trust that dots will somehow connect in your future.
Ought to	Obligation/ moral duty	
Will	Certainty	
Should	Advice, suggestion	You <b>should</b> leave your newspaper and your toilet the way you expect to find it [ability]
Would\used to	Habitual action in the past	
Need	necessity	
Dare	Have the courage	
May	Less certainty	You <b>can</b> leave your newspaper and your toilet the way you expect to find it
		Child <b>will</b> fearlessly try before giving up [less certain]

  

### Tense

Sr. no	Present	Past	
Simple	Sub +V1 + object	Sub +V2+ object	Sub +shall \ will +v1 +object
Example	They watch a cricket match	They watched a cricket match	They will watch a cricket match

Continuous	Sub +am is are +v-ing+ object	Sub +was were +v-ing+ object	Sub +shall\ will +be +v-ing+ object
Example	They are watching a cricket match	They were watching a cricket match	They will be watching a cricket match
Perfect	Sub+ have has+v3 +object	Sub+ had +v3 +object	Sub+ shall will-have+v3 +object
Example	They have watched a cricket match	They had watched a cricket match	They will havewatched a cricket match
Perfect continuous	Sub+ have has+ been +v-ing +object	Sub+ had +been +v-ing +object	Sub+ shall\will+ have +been +v-ing +object
Example	They have been watching a cricket match	They had been watching a cricket match	They will have been watched a cricket match

### As soon as \ No sooner –than \ Hardly when

As soon as +sent,+sent.[ when ,as, immediately dk<k ]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The teacher enters the class, the student will stand up.</li> <li><b>As soon as</b> The teacher enters the class, the student will stand up.</li> </ul>
No sooner +H.V ulsy rj <b>do does did</b> ?;kos ]+ sub +sent,+ than+ okD;	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>As soon as</b> The teacher enters the class, the student will stand up.</li> <li><b>No sooner does</b> the teacher enter the class, <b>than</b> the student will stand up .</li> </ul>
Hardly had + sub +v3+ sent + when +sentence	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Hardly had</b> the teacher <b>entered</b> the class <b>when</b> the student will stand up .</li> </ul>

- Gerund **ing**
- Infinitive **to** [ing vlsy rj to?;kos to vlsy rj ing ]

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Walking</b> is the best exercise</li> <li><b>To walk</b> is the best exercise</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I like <b>to swim</b> .</li> <li>I like <b>swimming</b></li> </ul>
--	---

### Exclamatory

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A, an vlsy rj what \ulsy rj - How +fo dk&lt;k +fo urjps okD; + Sub + H.V. +! \ \ so, great, extremely ,indeed tremendous ,simply, nicely gs fo dk&lt;kos</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>He was</b> a very brave lad</li> <li>Ans. What a brave lad he <b>was!</b></li> <li>Tibet is extremely cold in winter season</li> <li>Ans . How cold in winter season <b>Tibet is!</b></li> </ul>

### Not only –but also \ both—and \ as well as

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ <b>Sub+ H.V. + not only + sentence +but also + sentence</b></li> <li>❖ He was short –tempered .He was impatient ----</li> <li>❖ He was <u>not only</u> short –tempered <u>but also</u> impatient</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ Both ----and</li> <li>❖ <b>Sub+ H.V. +both,+ sentence +and + sentence</b></li> <li>❖ He was short –tempered and impatient</li> <li>❖ He was <u>both</u>, short –tempered <u>and</u> impatient</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ <b>As well as</b></li> <li>❖ <b>Sub+ H.V. + sentence +as well as + sentence</b></li> </ul>

- ❖ He was short –tempered and impatient
- ❖ He was short –tempered as well as impatient

### Not only –but also

- **Sub+ H.V. + not only + sentence +but also + sentence**

He was short –tempered .He was impatient ----

He was not only short –tempered but also impatient

### Both ----and

- **Sub+ H.V. +both,+ sentence +and + sentence**

He was short –tempered and impatient

He was both, short –tempered and impatient

### As well as

- **Sub + H.V. + sentence + as well as + sentence**

He was short –tempered and impatient

He was short –tempered as well as impatient

**Sub+ H.V.+ not ,soth neither +sentence nor sentence**

1] It is not interesting. It is not useful

Ans :- It is neither interesting nor useful

2] I did not write novel , I did not read drama

Ans :- I neither wrote novel nor I read drama

## Unless – if not

**Unless –if + sub+ H.V.+ [do does did]+ not +sentence**

- Unless he is not satisfied he will be poor.
- If he is not satisfied he will be poor.
- Unless you play , you don't improve
- if you do not play , you don't improve



# ONLINE CLASSROOM

VIDHYASHRI COACHING INSTITUTE .YAVATMAL

CBSE & STATE

8,9,10 th 3 years course Maths ,science, Eng  
11&12 th 2 years course :- Special English  
B.A. Literature I, II,III 3 years course

visit us: [www.vidhyashriclasses.com](http://www.vidhyashriclasses.com)  
9822366702

Prof. Pramod sir university Topper